



ZvrcheYFvte nvm tctqtQ| A\_ %wZK tqtTl wKQymvdj GtmQ| cEw nvi 5 kZvstki tenk nt"Q| gvbe Dbqb mPtKI evsjvt`k frtjv KtiQtQ| eZgvtb bixi Mo Avgycj"tli Mo Avgj tPtq tenk| AvtM Kg wQj | bix kQkw<sup>3</sup>i AskMhY Mhg I kni Dfq AAjtj epw tctqtQ| cUwgK we`vj tq wki fuzP nvi eZgvtb teto cUq 90 kZvsk ntqtQ| eq`v bix I cj"tli wKQvi nvi tetoQtQ| evsjvt`k wki kQ nvm Kivi tqtTl mvdj` ARB KtiQtQ| Qiz FY e`e`vi RSt`vb wntmte evsjvt`k wekRto wetkl frte m`sbZ I mgv`Z|

cUg Avtjvq cUz mBvtni i`mevi cKwkZ wetkl cUzte`tbi gva`tg t`tki gvbtl i bvbv tqtTl e`w<sup>3</sup> I mgwMz Dt`vtM KwZZ; mvdj`, AMWzi K\_v cKvk Kiv nt"Q| ZvB ej tZ nq, GZwKQj ci I Avgiv wcuQtq coe tKb? G cKqtj v Avgvt` i gbtK me mgq we` Kti |

Avgiv 2001 mvtj wmwWvi mt½ wgvj Zfvte bwiZ msjvc KtiwQ| Avevi 2003 mvtj wgvj Z ntq Avtj vPbv KtiwQ tmBme bwiZgvj v miKvti i KgRvtE I RvZxq Rvteb KZUv cUzdij Z ntqtQ, KZUv nqwb, Avi Kx Kiv`iKvi cFwZ welq vbtq| Avgiv ej tZ cwi Avgvt`i cUxZ RvZxq bwiZmb` ctivQfvte wKQlv ntj I miKvti wewfbetqtTl cUzdij Z ntqtQ, miKvi, bwiZwbaK ev wetivax`jxq tbZet`i wPShi tLvivK hMttqtQ| Zte Avgiv 2001 mvtji wbePtb i Avgvt`i mgMmPcwi kgvj v miKvi cUvb I wetivax`jxq tbxi KvQ Ztj aivi Dt`vM vbtqQj vg| wKs` tek tPov Kti I Avgiv cUvbgSx teMg Lvjt`v wRqvi mvQlv cvBwb| wZwb mgq w`tZ cvtibwb| G Kvity Avgiv G mPcwi kgvj v vbtq wetivax`jxq tbxi KvQI tttZ cwiwb| Zvici I Dbqb-AMWz m`uWkZ RvZxq welq`jtj vtZ mKxj mgvtRi cQ t`tK mtPZbZv epw I HKGZ` mwi tPov Avgvt`i Ae`vNZ wQj | Avgiv Gevi G Avtj vPbv iay ivRbwiZie` ev mKxj mgvtRi cUzwbw`i gta`B mxgve`x ivLtz PvB bv| Gevi XvKv I XvKvi evBti iay wbePZ e`w<sup>3</sup>t`i mt½ msjvc bq, Avgvt`i cwi Kiv ntjv, wewfbeknti i UvDb nj`jtj vtZ eo mfv Kti mKj chQqi gvbtl i gZvgZ Rvbi tPov Kivi | tm`jtj vi wfvEtZ Avgiv RvZxq mPcwi kgvj v`Zwi Kitz PvB|

beYBtqi MYZwSjK Avt`vj tbi ci t`tk cici wZbuU wbePb ntqtQ| Avgvt`i Avkv wQj, `B-wZbuU wbePtb i ga`w`tg Avgiv GKwU mPzMYZwSjK avivq tctQt hve| wKs`tm Avkv Avgvt`i ciY nqwb| cUzeviB Avgiv t`tLwQ, wbePtb weGbwic ev Avl qvgx jxM, th`j weRqx ntqtQ Zviv ivó, ivótg me cUzovb I Znwtj i Ici GKwacZ` we`wi KtiQtQ| GKB mt½ ivó I cKvmtbi meP ivRbwiZKiY I`jxqKiYi gviV K ifc Avgiv t`tLwQ| Ab`w`tK, Avl qvgx jxM ev weGbwic hvi vB wetivax`tj hvq, ZvivB msmt` hvb bv, ni Zvj -agRU Ktib| msmt` tKvfv RvZxq`i"ZcYweltq bwiZMZ Avtj vPbv nq bv| GfvteB PjtQ MZ wZbuU msm`| GfvteB msm` AKvhRi ntq AvtQ| tmB mt½ ivR%wZK`j`jtj v thme wbePbx A½xKvi Kti QlgZvq GtmQ thgb, `vbxq miKvti gva`tg cKvmtbi wetK`Qqb, wePvi wfvM c`KKiY, teZvi -wUwfi`vqEkvmbmn AtbK A½xKvi ciY Ktiwb| G e`vcvti t`tki `B cUvb`j weGbwic Avi Avl qvgx jxMi fvgKv cUq AwfbQ

Gme wKQj cvkvcwk mxgvnb `pWZ mgvtRi mePqtTlK Mhm KtiQtQ| eZgvtb weGbwic miKvi`pWZ wbgQj`jxq mg`Rt`i vbtq GKwU tjvK t`Lvfvb`pWZ`gb Kwgkb KtiQtQ, hv AKvhRi I e`Gges Gi KvQ Avi wKQyAvkv Kiv hvq bv| ivR%wZK`j`jtj v AvMvgxtZ hw`pWZevR e`w<sup>3</sup>t`i gtbvqb t`q, Zviv hw`j`Q-tKwU UvKv e`q Kti msmt` Avtm, Zvntj Avgvt`i t`tki Ae`v GKB t`tK hvte| Zvntj tZv wetkji gta` metPtq`pWZM0-t`k wntmteB evsjvt`k t`tK hvte| evsjvt`tki`vaxZvi`cQjtj v mdj nevi mthvM cvte bv|

wegvb, tij, e`i, cwi enb, e`vsK Ges wk`v-`v`, Lv`, cwi tek, `vbxq mi Kvi, MnvqY I fig gš`vj qmn me` e`vcK `p`zi dtj `k AvR Pigfvte `j RvM0 + tmB m½ `e`gj` ep, we`jr, cwlb, mvi, Ryj wlb msKtU gvb`li Rxe`b `fM teto PjtQ| cKvmtb `j xqKiY-ivRbwiZKiYi me`kl wkKvi ntqtQ wbe`Pb Kvgkb| Kvgktbi KgRZP wbtqvMi t`tI Gi Pig ifc Avgiv t`LwQ|

G cUfigtZ AvMvgx wbe`Pb nI qv wbtqB gvb`li gtb mskq-mt` n-Avk¼v mjo ntqtQ| Z`EveavqK miKvi I wbe`Pb Kvgkb ms`vfi cUve ZjtQ wtvax `j | miKvi Avtj vPbvi cUve w`tqtQ| GLtbv G e`vcvfi tZgb AMwiZ nqwb| G iKg cwi w`vZtZ wtkl Kti wbe`Pb mvgtb ti`L wbe`Pb Abp`vb, mKj `tji AskMhY, mr cU`xP gtbvqbt `lqv cFwZ wltq Kv`jv UvKv I mšymgyB Rbm`PZbZv I RbgZ mjo Kiv AZ`š-Ri`wi ntq cto`Q| G cdt½ MZ eQi 24 tgi evsjv`k m`yctg tKv`UP nvBtKvU`wWfktbi ivquw wtkl fvte `i`ZcY` H ivtq wbe`Pb KvgkbtK cO`K cU`xP KvQ t`tK gtbvqbc`ti m½ mwUd`KUmN cU`xP i wk`vMZ thvM`Zv, eZg`vb Zv`i wei`tx i`RKZ tdSR`wii Acivtai Awf`thv`Mi Zwj Kv (hv`\_v`K), AZxZ tdSR`wii gvgj vi Zwj Kv I djvdj, cU`xP tckv, Avtqi Drm, AZxZ msm` m`m` ntj Rbm`Yi cO`Z cU`E cO`ZKwZ cY Kivi t`tI figKv, cU`xP cU`xP Ici wbf`Pkj t`i m`u` I `vq`bvi eYBv, e`vsK wKsev Aw`R cO`Zvb t`tK e`w`MZ fvte ev thš`fvte Ges tKv`uwb KZR (th tKv`uwb tZ cU`xP`Pqvi g`vb, wbe`Pb cwi Pvj K wKsev cwi Pvj K) MpxZ F`Yi cwi gvY I eYBv BZ`w` Z` Gnd`WwFU AvKv`i msMh Kivi Ges G`tjv MYgva`gtK w`tq Rbm`Yi gv`S cPvi Kivi wbt`R cU`vb Kiv nq| Avgiv gtb Kw, nvBtKv`UP G ivtqi ev`evqb Avgv`i ivRbwiZtZ mšym I `p`Evqb tivtai gva`tg mr I thvM` e`w`t`i wbe`PZ Kivi m`thvM t`te| ZvB GB ivq ev`evqbtbi t`tI wbe`Pb KvgkbtK `pZv I AbgbxqZv cU`k` Ki`Z nte| Avgv`i G e`vcvfi mZK` w` ivL`Z nte|

t`k GB msKUGq cwi w`vZtZ GKUv etov aitbi cwi eZB Avbvi Rb` RbgZ mjo tKv`bv wK`i tbB| G t`tI `j wbitc` I `vaxb msev`c`i `tjvi figKv Ab`Kv` wKš` `jLRbK wltq ntjv miKvi wDRw`Ui Ici Ki-`i`éi tevSv emotq Ggb GK Amnbxq cwi w`vZ mjo Kti`Q th msev`c`i w`K`\_vKv KwB ntq cto`Q| Avg`wlb Kiv wDRw`Ui evRvi `i GLb `wotq`Q Ub cO`Z cO`q 70 nvRvi UvKv, Avi t`kxq wDRw`Ui `vg cto 55 nvRvi UvKvi I tenk| `jeQi Av`M GB gj` wQj h`v`tg 45 nvRvi Ges 35 nvRvi UvKv| t`kxq wDRw`Ui gvb Lvivc, Avevi Drcv`bl Kg| dtj Avgv`i tenki fvM KvMR wtk t`tK Avg`wlb Kitz nq| wDRw`U Avg`vxi Ici mte`P 25 kZvsk i`é emv`bv ntqtQ| A\_P mvK`P Ab` t`k`\_tjv`Z G i`é nvi 2 `kvgK 5 kZvsk t`tK 6 kZvsk gv`| evsjv`k wDRw`Ui Avg`wlb i`é tKb mte`P A`v`v`w`K 25 kZvsk nvti ivLv ntqtQ? t`k thb `vaxb msev`c`i i`eKvk evavM0-nq tm tPovB thb PjtQ| Avgiv t`LwQ, Avlqvqx j`xM ev wEg`w` hvivB `lgZvq Av`m, ZvivB `j wbitc` I `vaxb msev`c`i`K tgb wbtZ cvtib bv| msev`c`i i`eKvk i`x` ntj Avbqg, `p`Z, `j xqKiY, FYtLj wci Lei tenk cKvk Kiv hvte bv| t`ki MYZw`K AMwiZi c`\_ Gv`K Avgiv GKw eo evav wntmte t`wL|

G t`tI Aeva Z` c`v`ni AvBb Ri`wi | Avgv`i A`tj fvi Zmn tKv`bv tKv`bv t`k G AvBb cU`xZ ntqtQ| evsjv`k GLbI Z` cKvk 1923 mvtj i`v`wi K tMvcbxqZv AvBb ev Awdwmqyj wnt`um AvBb `viv wqws`Z| Aeva Z` c`v`ni AvBb cU`q`bi K`v wEMZ I eZg`vb miKvi etj`Q wKš` tKD wKQy Kti`wb| Avgiv AvMvgx`Z bv`wi K mgvR`K m½ wbtq ivR`w`ZK `j `tjvi Kv`Q G

e`vcvfi Avte`b Rvbve | evsj vfi`tki MYZvšK weKvk I A\_šwZK Dbqđbi Rb` GwJ LpB Ri`wi ntq ctođQ |

evsj vfi`tki MYZšj Rb`, A\_šwZK Dbqđbi Rb` Ges wek| mfvq RvqMv Kti tbi qvi Rb` GLbB th KvR\_đjv Ri`wi ntq ctođQ tm\_đjv ntjv: GK. me cāv̄b ivR%šwZK `đji AskMōđY mivK mgđq vbePb vbwōZ Kivi Rb` msikó gnj, tMvōx I `đji DvPZ cōqvRbxq Avđj vPbv I mgđSvZvi Dđ`vM vbtZ nte; `β. Aeva I vbič¶ vbePđbi Rb` vbePb KvgkbđK mēte` mKj Dcvq I e`e`v MōY KiđZ nte; vbePb KvgkbđK cđMvZ KiđZ nte | vZb. Avej tē^`đxšZ e`vcKfite Kvgđq Avbv nte; Pvi. miKvi I cōvmtđbi meōđi `jxqKiY eŪ KiđZ BZ`w` | G KvR\_đjvi Rb` Avgvđ` i me cōvm I Dđ`vM GKĪ KiđZ nte | AvMvgx vbePđbi ga` w`đq t`tk th `jB ¶lgZvq AvmK Zvi Rb` GKwJ bxwZ-`vqexZv thb mivó Kiv hvq tm e`vcvfi Avgiv Dđ`vM MōY KiđZ cvwi | gvbyđK hw` Avgiv mđPZb Kti ZjđZ cvwi Zvntj t`tki vbePZ tbZđZj I ci ZvM` ev Pvc mivó Kiv mēte nte | ivR%šwZKfite Av`kēvb, mZZv I bxwZ%šwZKZvi cōZ kōvkvj tbZv I Kgđ` i thb vbePđb ivR%šwZK `j\_đjv gđbvqab t`q tmRb` RbgZ mivó KiđZ cviđj cvwi w`vZ cvieZđbi mētebv AvđQ | bv ntj đZv Avgiv μgk AvbōqZv I AŪKvđii w`đK GwMđq hve | GLvđb bvMwi K mgvđRi ewj ô fvgKv cvj đbi mđhvM I cōqvRb iđđđQ | Avgiv bvMwi K mgvđRi mđ½ GB fvgKv cvj đb mđPó \_vKe |

mevBđK Avgvđ` i Avfb`b |